

**SUPPORTING INFORMATION  
for**

**An Exposure – Risk Assessment for Potentially Toxic Elements in Rice and Bulgur**

**by  
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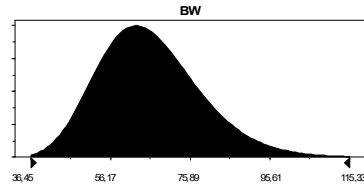
**Crystal Ball Report**

**Assumptions of Rice Simulation**

**Assumption: Body Weight (kg)**

Lognormal distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 66,04  
 Standard Dev. 12,80

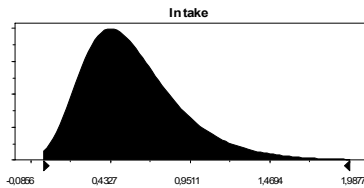
Selected range is from 0,00 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 66,23



**Daily Intake = Intake × Portion  
Assumption: Intake (portions/d)**

Extreme Value distribution with parameters:  
 Mode 0,4327  
 Scale 0,2592

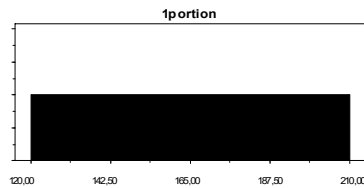
Selected range is from 0,0000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,5830



**Assumption: Portion (g)**

Uniform distribution with parameters:  
 Minimum 120,00  
 Maximum 210,00

Mean value in simulation was 164,94



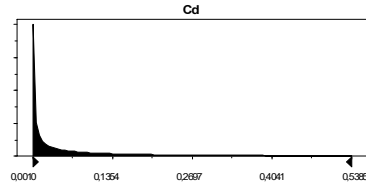
**CONTAMINANT CONCENTRATIONS (µg/g)**

**Assumption: Cd**

Gamma distribution with parameters:

Location 0,0010  
 Scale 0,8364  
 Shape 0,27661502

Selected range is from 0,0010 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,2338

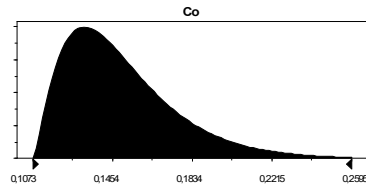


**Assumption: Co**

Gamma distribution with parameters:

Location 0,1073  
 Scale 0,0181  
 Shape 2,360937296

Selected range is from 0,1073 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,1500

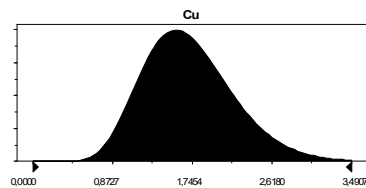


**Assumption: Cu**

Gamma distribution with parameters:

Location 0,0000  
 Scale 0,1462  
 Shape 11,71598337

Selected range is from 0,0000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 1,7116

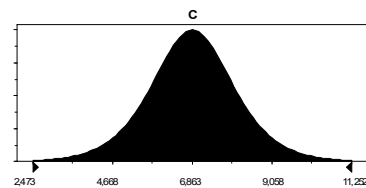


**Assumption: Mn**

Logistic distribution with parameters:

Mean 6,863  
 Scale 0,732

Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 6,859

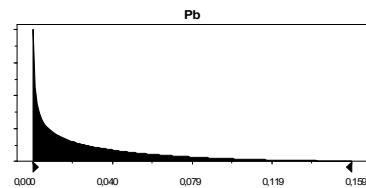


**Assumption: Pb**

Beta distribution with parameters:

Alpha 0,64  
 Beta 4,46  
 Scale 0,270

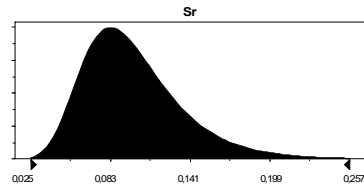
Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,034



**Assumption: Sr**

Extreme Value distribution with parameters:  
 Mode 0,083  
 Scale 0,029

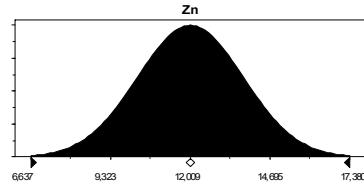
Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,100



**Assumption: Zn**

Normal distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 12,009  
 Standard Dev. 1,791

Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 12,038

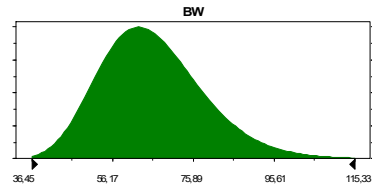


**Assumptions of Bulgur Simulation**

**Assumption: BW**

Lognormal distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 66,04  
 Standard Dev. 12,80

Selected range is from 0,00 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 65,98

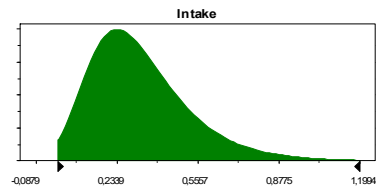


**Daily Intake = Intake × Portion**

**Assumption: Intake (portions/d)**

Extreme Value distribution with parameters:  
 Mode 0,2339  
 Scale 0,1609

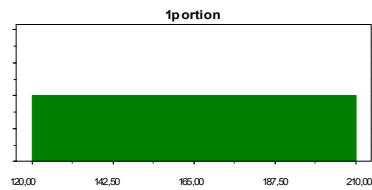
Selected range is from 0,0000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,3302



**Assumption: Portion (g)**

Uniform distribution with parameters:  
 Minimum 120,00  
 Maximum 210,00

Mean value in simulation was 165,16

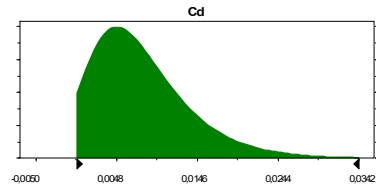


**CONTAMINANT CONCENTRATIONS (µg/g)**

**Assumption: Cd**

Extreme Value distribution with parameters:  
 Mode 0,0048  
 Scale 0,0049

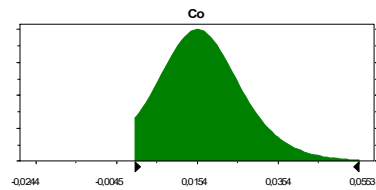
Selected range is from 0,0000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,0083



**Assumption: Co**

Logistic distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 0,0154  
 Scale 0,0066

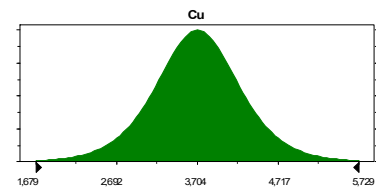
Selected range is from 0,0000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,0178



**Assumption: Cu**

Logistic distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 3,704  
 Scale 0,338

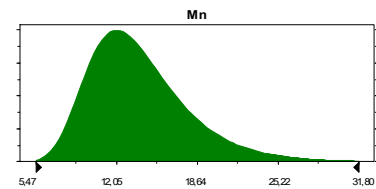
Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 3,691



**Assumption: Mn**

Extreme Value distribution with parameters:  
 Mode 12,05  
 Scale 3,29

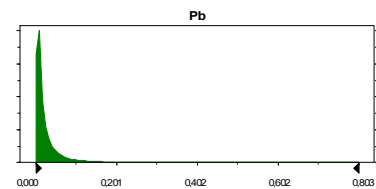
Selected range is from 0,00 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 13,94



**Assumption: Pb**

Lognormal distribution with parameters:  
 Mean 0,028  
 Standard Dev. 0,080

Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
 Mean value in simulation was 0,029

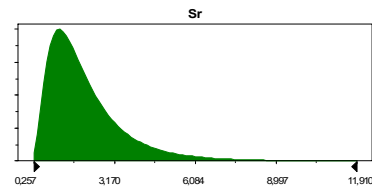


**Assumption: Sr**

Lognormal distribution with parameters:

Mean	2,147
Standard Dev.	1,525

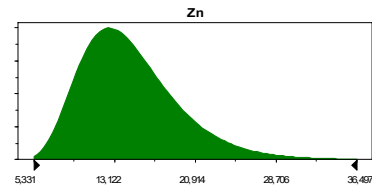
Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
Mean value in simulation was 2,176

**Assumption: Zn**

Lognormal distribution with parameters:

Mean	14,684
Standard Dev.	4,832

Selected range is from 0,000 to +Infinity  
Mean value in simulation was 14,617



End of Assumptions